

Bibb County

Civic Health Report 2019



— GEORGIA —
family connection
PARTNERSHIP

Introduction

Civic health is a measure of the ways that people interact with their friends and families, with their larger communities, with political processes, and with institutions. Overall, stronger measures of civic health are correlated with better public health outcomes, lower crime rates, and stronger economic resiliency and workforce development. Essentially, communities where more people are engaged and participating with each other and with civic life do better than communities where fewer people participate.

In 2013, Georgia Family Connection Partnership (GaFCP) helped publish the first-ever Georgia Civic Health Index (CHI), and it found many measures of civic health Georgia's numbers lagged national averages. After publication of the report several Family Connection Collaboratives, including Bibb County, requested county-level reports. The dataset that generated the Georgia CHI, however, was too small to produce county estimates and in response to this limitation Bibb County began local data collection using the same survey instrument used to generate the state report, with the addition of a few locally-developed questions. The survey instrument (included in Appendix A) was administered through a random digit dialing method by A.L. Burruss Institute of Public Service and Research at Kennesaw State University between 7/18/18 and 8/20/18 and resulted in 402 respondents. These represent approximately 0.26 percent of the population of Bibb County and constitute a statistically viable dataset.

The Civic Health survey contains questions to measure four domains:

- Social Connectedness – interaction with friends, family, and neighbors;
- Community Involvement – the ways in which people interact with residents and groups in their community;
- Political Action – voter registration and turnout, contacting elected officials, and expressing political opinions; and
- Confidence in Institutions – the degree to which residents believe that various institutions, including public schools, media and corporations will do what is right.

This report summarizes findings from the Bibb County Civic Health survey and provides comparisons to state and national findings as available.¹ This summary is intended to inform stakeholders in Bibb County and assist with engagement efforts with populations and places that are disengaged, as well as to build on strengths revealed by the data.

Description of Respondents

The 402 respondents' demographics were compared to American Community Survey (ACS)² estimates to determine the representativeness of the sample (see Tables 1 – 3 below). Age groups between 20 and 45 are under-represented and ages 56 or older are over-represented. The sample also under-represents the Black/African American ethnicities and males in the county. Additional data regarding household size, length of county residence, occupation, income, and ZIP code are included in Appendix B.

¹ Sub-group analyses may be available dependent on sample sizes.

² ACS is conducted annually by U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 1: Age Distribution of Respondents Compared to ACS

Age	Respondents	ACS Estimates
15-19	8 (2.1%)	8.8% ± 0.4%
20-25	24 (6.3%)	9.5% ± 0.5%
26-35	26 (6.8%)	16.9% ± 0.8%
36-45	30 (7.8%)	11.8% ± 0.7%
46-55	58 (15.1%)	16.1% ± 0.8%
56 or older	237 (61.9%)	33.8% ± 1.7%
Total	383 (100%)	

Table 2: Race/Ethnicity Distribution of Respondents Compared to ACS

Race/Ethnicity	Respondents	ACS Estimates
Hispanic or Latino	3 (0.8%)	3.1% ± 0.2%
Native American or Alaskan Native	7 (1.9%)	0.1% ± 0.0%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0% ± 0.0%
Asian	2 (0.5%)	1.8% ± 0.1%
Black or African American	173 (45.8%)	53.6% ± 2.7%
White	190 (50.3%)	39.9% ± 2.0%
Two or more races	3 (0.8%)	1.4% ± 0.1%
Total	378 (100%)	

Table 3: Gender Distribution of Respondents Compared to ACS

Gender	Respondents	ACS Estimates
Male	153 (38.3%)	47.2% ± 2.4%
Female	244 (61.2%)	52.8% ± 2.6%
Total	399 (100%)	

Social Connectedness

When compared to all Georgia residents, Bibb County respondents reported higher levels of social connectedness and trust with family and neighbors on several indicators (see Figure 1 and Table 4).

- Across the state 81.1% of Georgians reported “seeing or hearing from family” frequently, compared to 91.3% of Bibb County residents.
- Only 24.2% of Georgians reported “talking to neighbors” compared to 50.7% in Bibb.
- 20.7% of Bibb County respondents reported they “do favors for neighbors” frequently, compared to only 7.4% of all Georgians.
- 33.8% of Bibb County residents reported they have worked with people from their neighborhood to fix a problem or improve a condition in their community or elsewhere.

Figure 1: Distribution of Social Connectedness Indicators

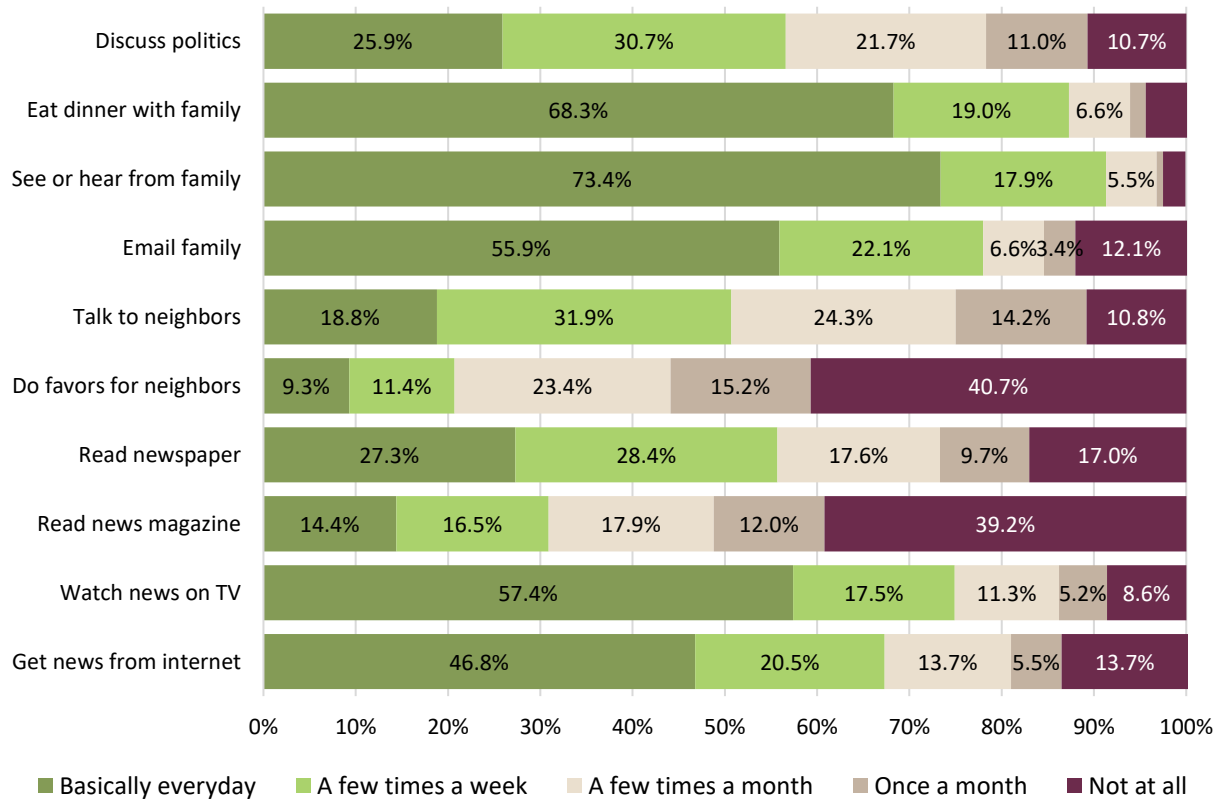


Table 4: Trust People in Your Neighborhood

Frequency	Respondents
All of the time	32.1%
Often	26.6%
Sometimes	19.6%
Rarely	12.0%
Never	9.7%

Community Involvement

Bibb County respondents reported a significantly higher rate of volunteerism than Georgia residents or the national average – 37.2% compared to 26.5% and 30.3% respectively. Volunteer activities varied with the most common being mentoring youth and serving as usher, greeter, or minister (see Figures 2 and 3). See Tables 1-9 in Appendix C for more details. The vast majority of respondents, 85.8% reported volunteering for one to three organizations in the last 12 months. Over 30% of Bibb County residents reported volunteering 40 to 52 weeks in the last 12 months and close to 27% of Bibb County respondents reported 11 or more hours per week spent volunteering compared to the national average of about 2 hours per week (92 hours annually).

Reaching out to an organization for a volunteer opportunity was the most common way (45.6%) respondents became involved in volunteering. For those who did not approach an organization to volunteer, but instead were recruited, 29.8% of those who volunteered were asked by a friend, and 50.9% were approached by an employee of the organization. Just 8.8% of respondents volunteered after being asked by a relative, 5.3% volunteered after being asked by a coworker, and 5.3% of people volunteered after being asked by a boss or employer. See Tables 1 - 6 in Appendix C for more details.

Figure 2: Volunteerism

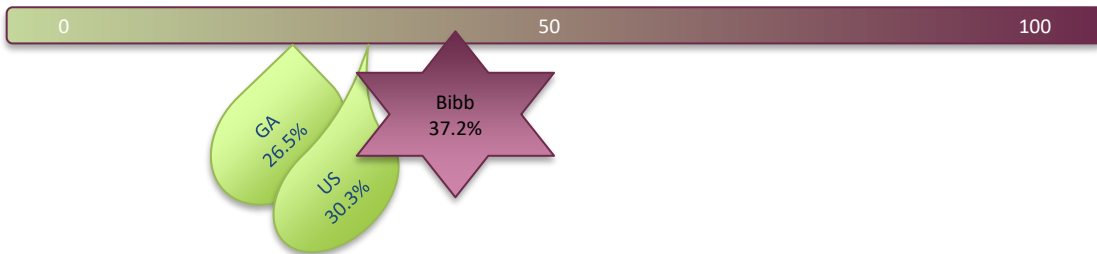
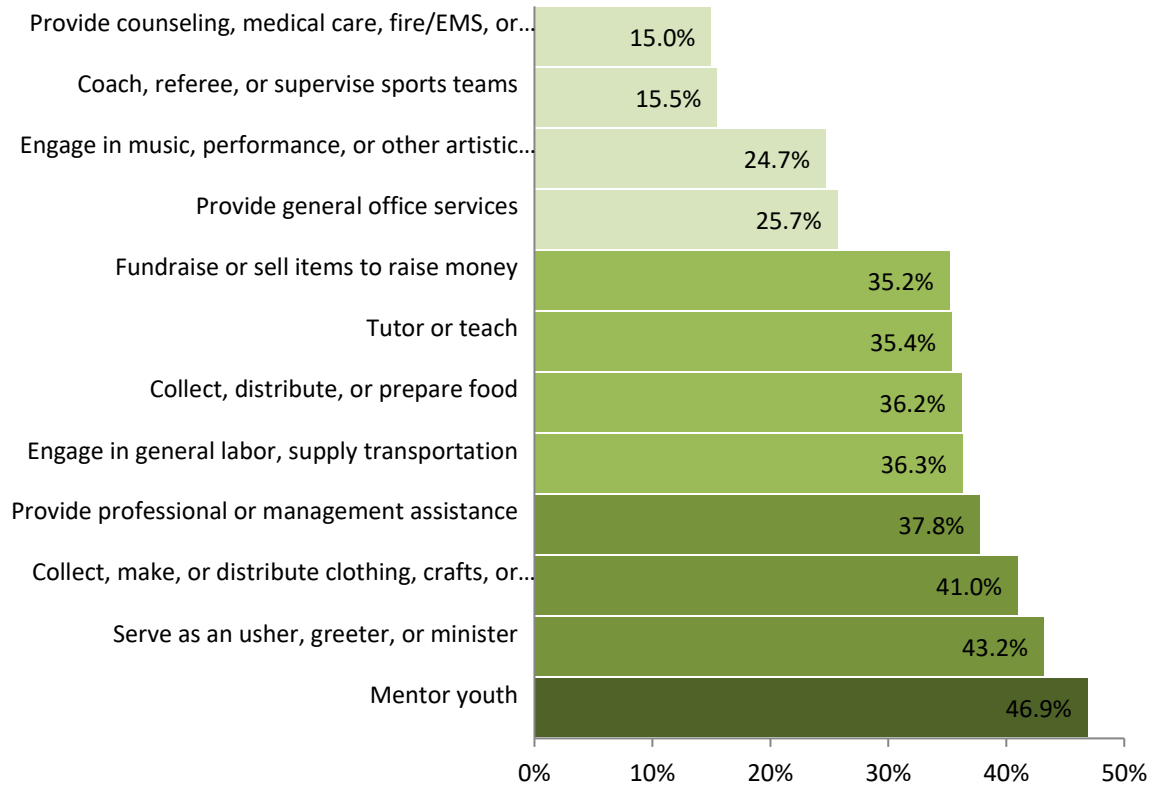


Figure 3: Volunteer Activities and Approximate Time Spent



Across other community involvement indicators Bibb County residents again reported high levels of involvement with many higher than the state average. See Tables 7 and 8 in Appendix C for more details.

- While 45% of Georgia residents and 52.2% of national residents reported charitable giving, 71.0% of Bibb County residents reported charitable giving of more than \$25 in the last 12 months.
- 26.3% of respondents said they had attended a public meeting in the past year compared to Georgia average of 10.1%.

Another measure of community involvement is group participation. Bibb County respondents reported higher group involvement, 41.6%, compared to the state average of 10.1 (see Table 5). Providing further evidence of community engagement, 18.2% of respondents reported they had served as an officer or committee member of a group or organization within the last 12 months.

Table 5: Group Participation

Group Participation	Bibb County
Attended a Meeting	41.6%
Served as an Officer	18.2%

Political Action

The Civic Health survey instrument contains items addressing voting behavior, voter registration, and political actions, including contacting public officials and expressing political opinions (see Figures 4, 5 and 6). Bibb County respondents again surpassed the Georgia average on most indicators of political action (see Figure 6 and Table 6). About 39% of Bibb County respondents also reported that they “bought or boycotted a product or service because of the social or political values of the company that provides it” and 53% reported that they supported a candidate. See Tables 10-12 in Appendix C for additional voter information.

Figure 4: Voting

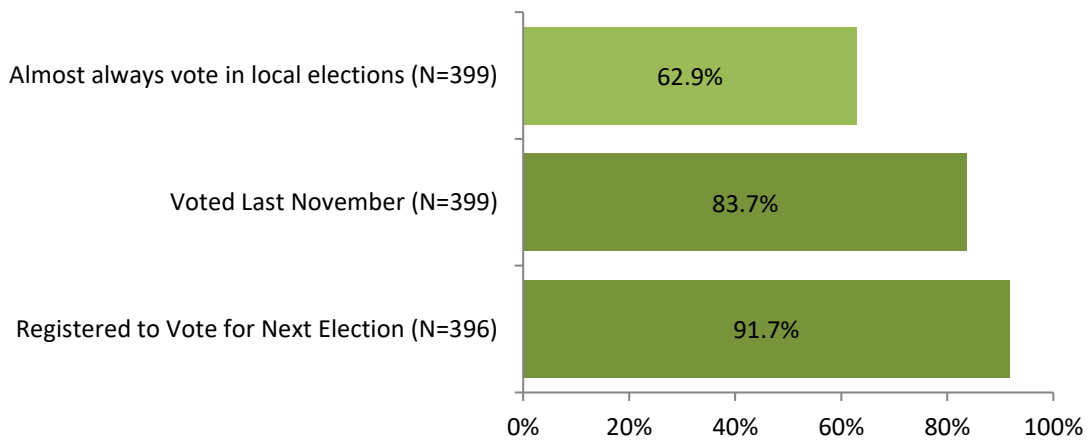


Figure 5: Political Action Indicators

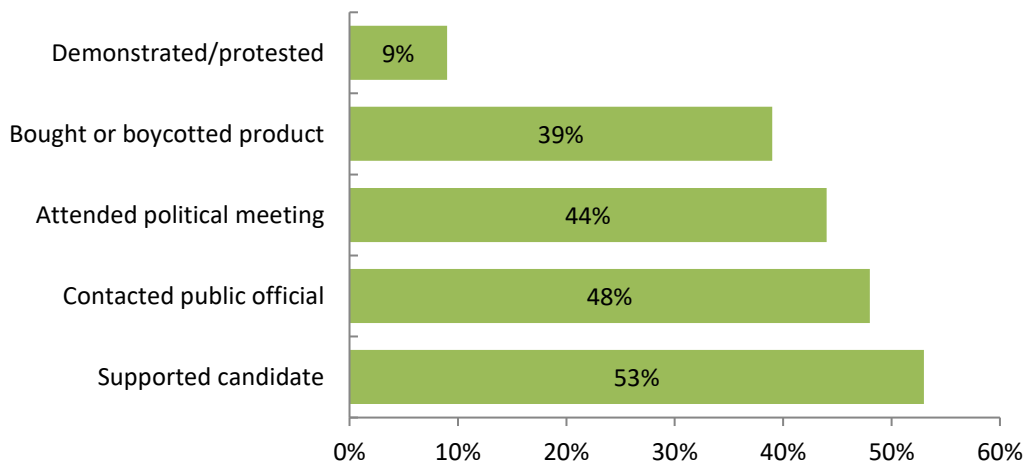
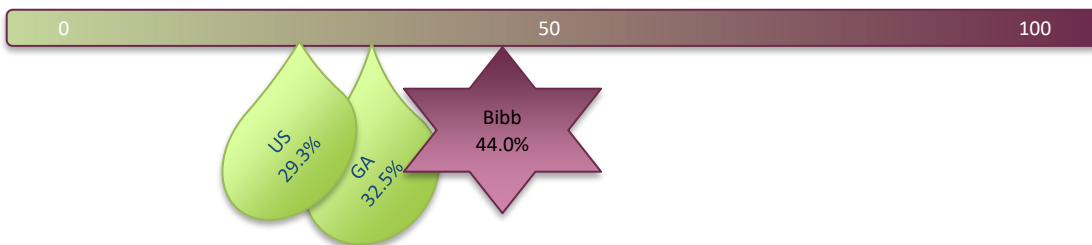


Table 6: Political Action Indicators Compared to GA

Indicator	Bibb County	GA
Voted in most recent November election	83.7%	60.2%
Vote in local elections (almost always/sometimes)	84.5%	59.3%
Registered to vote	91.7%	69.4%
Contacted public official	48.4%	12.0%
Discuss politics (frequently)	44.0%	32.5%

Figure 6: Discuss Politics (Frequently)



Those respondents who reported they did not vote in the most recent election were asked for their “main reason” for not voting. Over 18% reported that they were “not interested” and another 12.3% reported they were “not registered” to vote. See Table 8 below for all responses regarding all reasons for not voting.

Table 7: Reasons for Not Voting

Reason	Respondents
Too busy	3 (4.6%)
Not interested	12 (18.5%)
No way to get to the polls	3 (4.6%)
Didn't know the candidates	3 (4.6%)
Not registered to vote	8 (12.3%)
Out of town	2 (3.1%)
Sick or illness	4 (6.2%)
Too young/not old enough to vote	8 (12.3%)
Other	20 (30.8%)
Total	65 (100%)

Bibb County residents also reflected a knowledgeable population with the majority responding correctly to two key questions about United States Government (see Table 8 below). The vast majority of respondents did not use the internet to express opinions about political or community issues (see Table 9).

Table 8: Civic Knowledge

Response	Respondents
Who has Responsibility to make Final Decisions on when a Law is Constitutional or Not?	
The President of the United States	27 (7.7%)
The Supreme Court	199 (57.0%)
The Congress	97 (27.8%)
Other	26 (7.4%)
Total	349 (100%)
What Majority is Required for the US Senate and House to Override a Presidential Veto?	
80 Percent	62 (20.9%)
67 Percent	121 (40.9%)
51 Percent	113 (38.2%)
Total	296 (100%)

Table 9: How Often the Internet was Used to Express Opinions about Political or Community Issues within the Last 12 Months

Response	Respondents
Basically Every Day	21 (5.3%)
A Few Times a Week	30 (7.5%)
Once a Month	46 (11.5%)
Less than Once a Month	52 (13.0%)
Not at All	251 (62.8%)
Total	400 (100%)

Confidence in Institutions

The Civic Health survey instrument includes several questions about respondents' confidence in institutions, including public schools, media, and elected officials. Figure 7 below provides responses for all categories of institutions. Comparisons with Georgia averages show mixed findings, with Bibb County residents showing slightly more confidence in corporations and media, but less in public schools (see Table 10).

Figure 7: Confidence in Institutions to Do What is Right

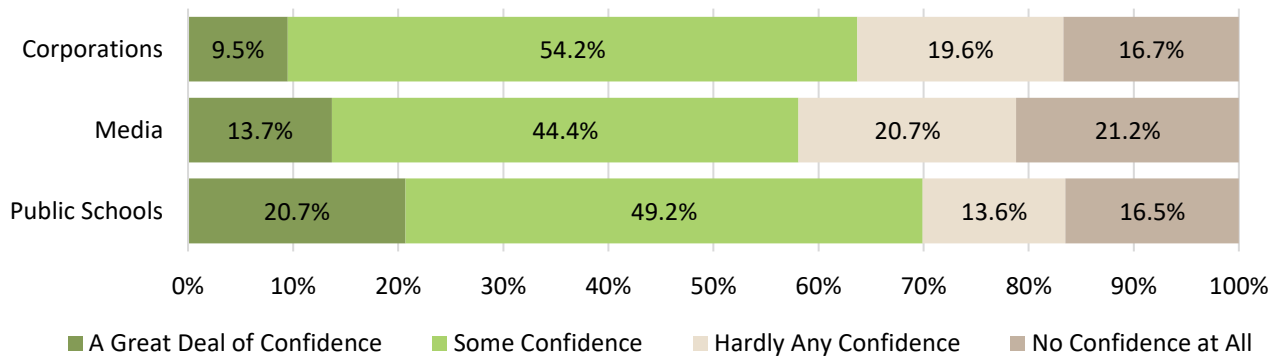


Table 10: Great Deal or Some Confidence in Institutions Compared to Georgia

Institution	Bibb County	GA
Corporations	63.7%	59%
Media	58.1%	57%
Public Schools	69.9%	87%

Summary

Across each of the four areas of civic health – social connectedness, community involvement, political action and confidence in institutions – Bibb County residents reported higher involvement compared to the state average. More provided charitable donations, voted in the most recent election, volunteered in their community and were frequently connected with family and friends. Confidence in public schools was the primary key indicator rated lower than the state average. Although higher than state averages in most indicators, there is still room for improvement. Related to political action, only 63% reported they “always” vote in local elections, 48% reached out to an elected official and only 44% reported they frequently discuss politics. There is also room for improvement in community involvement with only 37.2% reporting volunteering in the last 12 months and 41.6% reporting attending a meeting of any group or organization.

Overall, Bibb County residents reported strong relationships with family and friends and the vast majority reported having one or more close friends they can call on in times of need. A number of indicators reflect a community engaged in political action and volunteerism, while others show there is room for improvement. This report elucidates the existing strengths of civic engagement in Bibb County and can serve to launch conversations among Bibb County agencies, organizations, and community members on how best to develop specific civic engagement strategies to fit local needs and build stronger communities.

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Appendix A

Bibb County Civic Health Questionnaire

Volunteering

1. In the last 12 months, have you participated in any volunteer activities through or for an organization, including volunteering for schools or youth organizations?
 - Yes
 - No (SKIP TO Q12)

2. For how many organizations did you volunteer in the last 12 months? (check only one)
 - None
 - 1 to 3
 - 4 to 6
 - 7 or more

3. During how many different weeks in the last 12 months did you do volunteer activities for these organizations?
 - 1-13 weeks
 - 14-26 weeks
 - 27-39 weeks
 - 40-52 weeks

4. On average, for how many hours per week did you contribute your time for volunteer activities with these organizations?

_____ Average Hours per Week

5. Below is a list of activities you might have been involved in with these organizations. For each activity, please record the approximate total number of hours you devoted to the activity within the past 12 months.

	0 hours	0.5 to 8 hours	8.5 to 16 hours	16.5 to 40 hours	40.5 to 80 hours	80.5 to 120 hours	More than 120 hours
a. Coach, referee, or supervise sports teams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Tutor or teach	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Mentor youth	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Serve as an usher, greeter, or minister	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Collect, distribute, or prepare food	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Collect, make, or distribute clothing, crafts, or goods other than food	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Fundraise or sell items to raise money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Provide counseling, medical care, fire/EMS, or protective services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Provide general office services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0 hours	0.5 to 8 hours	8.5 to 16 hours	16.5 to 40 hours	40.5 to 80 hours	80.5 to 120 hours	More than 120 hours
j. Provide professional or management assistance including serving on a board or committee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Engage in music, performance, or other artistic activities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. Engage in general labor; supply transportation for people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. Other (please specify) _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

6. How did you first become a volunteer for these organizations? (Check all that apply)
- You approached the organization yourself (SKIP TO Q8)
 - You were asked by someone
 - You became involved in some other way _____ (please specify)
(SKIP TO Q8)
7. Who asked you to become a volunteer for these organizations? (Check all that apply)
- Friend
 - Relative
 - Co-worker
 - Someone from the organization/school
 - Boss or employer
 - Someone else: _____ (please specify)
8. Did any of the volunteer work you completed in the last 12 months take place in a foreign country, that is, outside of the United States or any of its territories?
- Yes
 - No (SKIP TO Q10)
9. About what percent of your volunteer work last year occurred abroad?
- _____ Percent
10. Other than volunteering abroad, did any of your volunteer work completed in the last 12 months take place more than 120 miles from your home?
- Yes
 - No (SKIP TO Q12)
11. About what percent of your volunteer work last year occurred more than 120 miles from home?
- _____ Percent

12. In the past 12 months, have you attended any public meetings in which there was discussion of community affairs?

- Yes No

13. In the past 12 months, have you worked with other people from your neighborhood to fix a problem or improve a condition in your community or elsewhere?

- Yes No

Donations/Contributions

14. During the past 12 months, did you donate money, assets, or property with a combined value of more than \$25 to a charitable organization?

- Yes No

Voting

15. Did you vote in last November's election?

- Yes (SKIP TO Q17) No

16. What was the main reason you did not vote in the November election? (AFTER RESPONSE, SKIP to Q19)

- Too busy
 Not interested
 No way to get to the polls
 Didn't know the candidates
 Not registered to vote
 Out of town
 Sick or illness
 Too young/not old enough to vote
 Other: _____ (please specify)

17. How did you cast your vote?

- In person
 By mail
 Did not vote in the last November election

18. When did you vote?

- On election day
 Before election day
 Did not vote in the last November election

19. Are you currently registered to vote in the next election?

- Yes No

20. There are various places and ways that people can register to vote. The last time you registered, how did you register to vote?

- County Registrar's Office
- Department of Motor Vehicles
- High School
- College or other post-secondary School
- Public Library
- Other: _____ (please specify)

21. How long have you lived at your current address?

_____ Number of Years

Civic Participation & Knowledge

22. About how often do you vote in your local elections such as for mayor or school board member?

- Almost always
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

23. In which of the following have you participated in the last 12 months (Check all that apply)?

- Contacted or visited a public official – at any level of government – to express your opinion
- Bought or boycotted a certain product or service because of the social or political values of the company that provides it
- Attended a meeting where political issues were discussed
- Taken part in a march, rally, protest, or demonstration
- Showed your support for a particular party or candidate by, for example, attending a meeting, putting up a poster or in some other way

24. How often, if at all, have you used the internet (e.g., social media, chat rooms, commentary on news media sites, email, etc.) to express your opinions about POLITICAL or COMMUNITY issues within the last 12 months?

- Basically every day
- A few times a week
- Once a month
- Less than once a month
- Not at all

25. In the last 12 months, have you attended a meeting of any group or organization?

- Yes
- No (SKIP TO Q27)

26. In the last 12 months, have you served as an officer or committee member of any group or organization?

- Yes
- No

27. During a TYPICAL MONTH in the past year, about how often did you do each of the following?
Check ONE response for each activity.

	Basically ever day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Once a month	Not at all
Discuss politics with family or friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eat dinner with members of your household	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
See or hear from friends or family	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Communicate with friends and family by email or on the Internet	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Talk with any of your neighbors	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do favors with neighbors, such as watching each other's children, helping with shopping, house sitting, lending garden or house tools, and other small acts of kindness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Read a newspaper in print or on the Internet	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Read news magazines such as Newsweek or Time, in print or on the Internet	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Watch the news on television or get news from television Internet sites	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Obtain news from any other Internet sources such as radio, blogs, chat rooms, or independent news services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. In general, how much do you trust the people in your neighborhood?

- All of the time
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

29. How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions to do what is right?
Check ONE response for each institution.

	A Great Deal of Confidence	Some Confidence	Hardly Any Confidence	No Confidence at All
Corporations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Media	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public Schools	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. NOT counting family members, about how many CLOSE FRIENDS do you currently have, if any? Close friends are people you feel at ease with, can talk to about private matters, or call on for help?

_____ Number of Close Friends

31. What individual or group of individuals has the responsibility to make the final decisions on the when a law is constitutional or not?

- The President of the United States

- The Supreme Court
- The Congress

32. How much of a majority is required for the US Senate and House to override a presidential veto?

- 80 percent
- 67 percent
- 51 percent

Demographics

33. What year were you born? _____

34. What race/ethnicity do you identify most with (check only one)?

- Hispanic or Latino
- American Indian or Alaskan Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- White

35. What is your gender?

- Male
- Female
- Other descriptor, please specify _____

36. How many adults and children, including yourself, are currently in your household?

37. How many years have you resided in Bibb county? _____

a. Are you a lifelong resident?

- Yes
- No

38. How would you best describe your occupation (check only one)?

- Business
- Government
- Non-profit
- Healthcare
- Unemployed
- Caregiver or Homemaker
- Military
- Manufacturing
- Education

39. What is your resident zip code?

- 31201
- 31204
- 31206
- 31207
- 31210
- 31211
- 31216
- 31217
- 31220
- Other (please specify)
- Don't know

Appendix B

Demographic Details

Table 1: Household Size

Number of adults/children in your household	Respondents
0	5 (1.3%)
1	100 (26.0%)
2	144 (37.4%)
3	60 (15.6%)
4	45 (11.7%)
5	18 (4.7%)
6	8 (2.1%)
7	3 (0.8%)
10	1 (0.3%)
50	1 (0.3%)
Total	385
Mean	2.51
Median	2

Table 2: Length of Residence

Reside in Bibb	Respondents
Less than 1 year	0 (0.0%)
1-5 years	36 (9.3%)
6-15 years	52 (13.4%)
16 or more years	300 (77.3%)
Total	399

Table 3: Occupation

Occupation	Respondents
Business	67 (43.8%)
Government	12 (7.8%)
Non-profit	6 (3.9%)
Healthcare	30 (19.6%)
Unemployed	0 (0.0%)
Caregiver or Homemaker	0 (0.0%)
Military	3 (2.0%)
Manufacturing	15 (9.8%)
Education	20 (13.1%)
Total	153

Table 4: Zip Codes

Zip Code	Respondents
31201	25 (6.6%)
31204	61 (16.1%)
31206	38 (10.0%)
31207	8 (2.1%)
31210	65 (17.1%)
31211	26 (6.8%)
31216	44 (11.6%)
31217	28 (7.4%)
31220	48 (12.6%)
Other	37 (9.7%)
Total	380 (100%)

Table 5: Years Residence in Bibb County

Years at current address	Respondents
0	1 (0.3%)
1 to 2	54 (13.6%)
3 to 5	60 (15.2%)
6 to 10	48 (12.1%)
11 to 20	105 (26.5%)
More than 20	128 (32.3%)
Total	396
Mean	17.77
Median	14
<i>Lifelong resident</i>	189

Appendix C

Additional Data Details

Table 1: Volunteer Activities

Activities	0 hours	0.5-8 hours	8.5-16 hours	16.5-40 hours	40.5-80 hours	80.5-120 hours	120 or more hours	Total
a. Coach	125 (84.5%)	7 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.7%)	2 (1.4%)	3 (2.0%)	4 (2.7%)	148
b. Tutor	95 (64.6%)	10 (6.8%)	9 (6.1%)	9 (6.1%)	6 (4.1%)	8 (5.4%)	10 (6.8%)	147
c. Mentor	77 (53.1%)	11 (7.6%)	9 (6.2%)	15 (10.3%)	7 (4.8%)	9 (6.2%)	17 (11.7%)	145
d. Usher	83 (56.8%)	14 (9.6%)	9 (6.2%)	8 (5.5%)	12 (8.2%)	5 (3.4%)	15 (10.3%)	146
e. Supply food	95 (63.8%)	18 (12.1%)	10 (6.7%)	11 (7.4%)	5 (3.4%)	5 (3.4%)	5 (3.4%)	149
f. Supply other goods	85 (59.0%)	24 (16.7%)	17 (11.8%)	8 (5.6%)	2 (1.4%)	3 (2.1%)	5 (3.5%)	144
g. Fundraise	94 (64.8%)	21 (14.5%)	9 (6.2%)	7 (4.8%)	5 (3.4%)	5 (3.4%)	4 (2.8%)	145
h. Provide care services	125 (85.0%)	4 (2.7%)	3 (2.0%)	4 (2.7%)	3 (2.0%)	1 (0.7%)	7 (4.8%)	147
i. Provide office services	107 (74.3%)	12 (8.3%)	3 (2.1%)	4 (2.8%)	4 (2.8%)	7 (4.9%)	7 (4.9%)	144
j. Professional assistance	92 (62.2%)	10 (6.8%)	3 (2.0%)	24 (16.2%)	5 (3.4%)	4 (2.7%)	10 (6.8%)	148
k. Art/Music/Crafts	110 (75.3%)	9 (6.2%)	7 (4.8%)	7 (4.8%)	6 (4.1%)	4 (2.7%)	3 (2.1%)	146
l. Labor/ Transportation	93 (63.7%)	14 (9.6%)	12 (8.2%)	9 (6.2%)	9 (6.2%)	4 (2.7%)	5 (3.4%)	146

Table 2: Volunteer Activities with 0.5 hours or More Each Week

Activities	Respondents
a. Coach	23 (15.5%)
b. Tutor	52 (35.4%)
c. Mentor	68 (46.9%)
d. Usher	63 (43.2%)
e. Supply food	54 (36.2%)
f. Supply other goods	59 (41.0%)
g. Fundraise	51 (35.2%)
h. Provide care services	22 (15.0%)
i. Provide office services	37 (25.7%)
j. Professional assistance	56 (37.8%)
k. Art/Music/Crafts	36 (24.7%)
l. Labor Transportation	53 (36.3%)

Table 3: Highest Hours for Single Volunteer Activity

Frequency	Respondents
0 hours	6 (4.0%)
0.5 to 8 hours	23 (15.4%)
8.5 to 16 hours	11 (7.4%)
16.5 to 40 hours	22 (14.8%)
40.5 to 80 hours	22 (14.8%)
80.5 to 120 hours	21 (14.1%)
More than 120 hours	44 (29.5%)
Total	149 (100%)

Table 4: Volunteer Engagement Method

Method	Respondent Percentage
I approached the organization myself	45.6
I was asked by someone	37.6
Some other way	29.5

Table 5: Volunteer Method Detail – For Those Approached by Someone

Individual	Respondent Percentage
Friend	29.8
Relative	8.8
Co-worker	5.3
Someone from the organization/school	50.9
Boss or employer	5.3
Someone else	15.8

Table 6: Volunteer Work Completed in last 12 Months Took Place in a Foreign Country

Response	Respondents
Yes	7 (4.7%)
No	141 (95.3%)
Total	148 (100%)

Table 7: Percent of Volunteer Work Last Year that Occurred Abroad

Response	Respondents
None	1 (14.3%)
1-10%	2 (28.6%)
11-20%	1 (14.3%)
21-30%	1 (14.3%)
31-50%	1 (14.3%)
51-100%	1 (14.3%)
Total	7 (100%)

Table 8: Other Volunteer Work Completed in Last 12 Months More than 120 Miles from Home

Response	Respondents
Yes	14 (9.5%)
No	133 (90.5%)
Total	147 (100%)

Table 9: Percent of Volunteer Work Last Year that Occurred More than 120 Miles from Home

Response	Respondents
1-5%	4 (28.6%)
6-10%	4 (28.6%)
11-20%	1 (7.1%)
21-30%	1 (7.1%)
31-50%	0 (0.0%)
51-100%	1 (7.1%)
Not Specified	3 (21.4%)
Total	14 (100%)

Table 10: Voter Registration Locations

Location	Respondents
County Registrar's Office	83 (29.4%)
Department of Motor Vehicles	84 (29.8%)
High School	24 (8.5%)
College or other post-secondary school	7 (2.5%)
Public Library	7 (2.5%)
Never Registered	9 (3.2%)
Other	68 (24.1%)
Total	267 (100%)

Table 11: How Votes were Cast

Response	Respondents
In Person	316 (94.6%)
By Mail	16 (4.8%)
Not Specified	2 (0.6%)
Total	334 (100%)

Table 12: When Votes were Cast

Response	Respondents
On Election Day	172 (51.5%)
Before Election Day	156 (46.7%)
Not Specified	6 (1.8%)
Total	334 (100%)